



Jerusalem Office
Tel.: +972-2-532 83 98
Fax: +972-2-581 96 65
Email: info@fespal.org Web:
www.fespal.org



POBox: 25047 Jerusalem
Tel: 02-2976555
Fax: 02-2976557
Email: poll@jmcc.org
Website: www.jmcc.org

Poll No. 92

July 2018

Rise in the standing of the leadership after rejection of the deal of the century

Majority: The Oslo Accords harmed national interest

Majority did not follow/watch the World Cup; Brazil is the Palestinians' favorite team

A public opinion poll conducted by the Jerusalem Media and Communication Centre, in cooperation with Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, showed the majority of Palestinians polled, 60.6% support the Palestinian leadership's position not to accept the United States as the sole mediator in the peace process. However 28.1% agree with the decision to refuse to deal with the US after its recognition of Jerusalem as the capital of Israel.

A majority of 80.3% expected that the "Deal of the Century" being promoted by the US administration will not produce anything acceptable to the Palestinians, as opposed to 6.8% who said the contrary. Meanwhile, the poll showed that Palestinian society is divided over the idea of returning to peace negotiations, whereby 49.1% support this and 45.6% oppose it.

Minor improvements in the leadership's standing

It seems that the position of the Palestinian leadership regarding the 'Deal of the Century' after the US declaration of Jerusalem as the capital of Israel has led to some improvement in its standing. The percentage of those who trust President Mahmoud Abbas rose to 11.1% in this poll after it was 10.6% in January of this year. Furthermore, there was a rise in the percentage of those who trust Fatah more than other factions from 22.3% to 25% over the same period.

Elections

In response to the question of who would you elect if elections were held in which only President Mahmoud Abbas and Hamas politburo chief Isma'el Haniyeh ran, the larger percentage of those polled, 35.3% said they would vote for President Abbas while 19.3% said they would vote for Haniyeh. What is also noteworthy is that 45.4% of respondents said they did not know or had no answer about who they would vote for.

If elections were held and President Abbas did not run, the larger percentage, 11.7% said they would vote for Marwan Barghouti, followed by Isma'el Haniyeh, 11.6% (8.1% in the West Bank opposed to 16.7% in Gaza), followed by Mohammed Dahlan 8.3% (0.4% in the West Bank and 20% in Gaza). It is also noteworthy that 55.6% said they did not know or had no answer as to who they would vote for.

The perpetuation of the PNA

In regards to the evaluation of the performance of the PNA, the majority of those polled, 57.5% said it was good, as opposed to 42.5% who said it was bad. These percentages constitute the continuation of nearly the same evaluation in recent years. As for the future of the PNA, the majority of respondents, 59.1% supported the perpetuation of the PNA and saw the need to maintain it as opposed to 29.6% who said there was a need to dissolve it.

The Oslo Accords are increasingly seen as harmful to the national interest

On the occasion of the 25th anniversary of the signing of the Oslo Accords, the larger percentage of respondents, 46.5% said the accords had harmed Palestinian national interests while 11.9% claimed they had served Palestinian national interests and 34.0% said the accords had made no difference.

Hence, there has been a continued rise in the percentage of those who see the Oslo Accords to be harmful to national interests, given that it was 33.6% in March, 2013.

In terms of opinions towards the Oslo Accords, the majority of those polled, 61.8% said they opposed them while 24.3% said they supported them. This constitutes a rise in the opposition to the accords, which was 48.3% in March, 2013.

Palestinians are critical of the last Palestinian National Council convention

It seems the convention of the PNC at the beginning of this year did not mean much to Palestinian public opinion. The majority of respondents, 54% said the latest PNC session had no influence at the level of achieving Palestinian national unity, while 39.7% said the session had decreased the chances for unity; 6.3% claimed the opposite.

In terms of the impact of holding the PNC in general, the larger percentage of those polled, 46.9% said it made no difference on Palestinian national interests while 28.6% said it harmed the Palestinian national interest and 7.9% claimed it served it.

Palestinians remain pessimistic about reconciliation

In terms of the salary crisis in Gaza, the larger percentage of respondents, 37.8% held the PNA in Ramallah responsible (48% in Gaza and 30.8% in the West Bank) while 29.3% held the Hamas-led government in Gaza responsible and 11.3% held both sides responsible.

It seems the Palestinian public is still pessimistic regarding the likelihood of reconciliation. The majority of respondents, 56.9% expressed their pessimism towards the likelihood that the reconciliation agreement signed in October, 2017 would be implemented as opposed to 35.5% who said the opposite.

.

Sources of news

The poll showed that the majority of respondents, 39.3% depend on social media as a source of news, followed by 28% who depend on television, 17.3% who depend on news websites, 7.4% on radio and 1.4% on newspapers.

People, religion and marriage

The poll showed that the majority of respondents, 81.7% opposed the marriage of young women under 18, while 76.9% said they opposed multiple wives. Meanwhile, 76.8% said they did not shake the hand of the other sex, with the majority attributing this to religious purposes. Also, 60.5% said the Palestinian Personal Status Law should be based on Islamic Sharia, with 97.8% saying that religion is an important part of their lives.

The Palestinian people and the Football World Cup

The poll included a question to respondents about whether they watched the 2018 World Cup. It is noteworthy that 70.3% said they did not follow it, while 14.4% said they followed/watched all or most of the matches. 15.3% said they watched some of them.

As to which team the people cheered for the most during the World Cup, Brazil came in first place, at 31.5%, followed by Argentina at 13.8%, Spain at 10.4%, Germany at 9.3% and France at 9.0%.

Methodology:

A random sample of 1200 people over the age of 18 was interviewed face-to-face throughout the West Bank and Gaza Strip between 26th of June and 7th of July 2018. The interviews were conducted in randomly selected homes, and the respondents inside each home were also selected randomly according to Kish tables. The interviews were conducted in 134 sampling points chosen randomly according to population.

In the West Bank 715 people were surveyed from the following areas:

Hebron: Hebron, Halhul, Bani Na'im, Surif, Ash-Shyoukh, Beit Ummar, Sa'ir, Idhna, Yatta, Beit 'Awwa, Dura, Qalqas, Hadab al-Fawwar, Al-Fawwar refugee camp. **Jenin:** Jenin, Silat al-Harithiya, Qabatiya, Arraba, Az-zababida, Anin, Al-Hashimiyeh, Jenin refugee camp. **Tubas:** Tubas, Wadi al-Far'a. **Ramallah & al-Bireh:** Ramallah, Al-Bireh, Beituniya, Silwad, Ein Yabrud, Khirbet abu Falah, A'rura, Beit Reema, Deir 'Ammar refugee camp. **Jericho:** Jericho, An-Nuwei'ma, Aqbat Jber refugee camp. **Jerusalem:** Beit Hanina, Shu'fat, Wadi al-Jouz, Al-Thoury, Old City, Silwan, Ras al-Amoud, Al-'Ezariyeh, Abu Dis, Qatana, Qalandia refugee camp. **Bethlehem:** Bethlehem, Al-Khader, Za'tara, Dar Salah, Ad-Duheisheh refugee camp. **Nablus:** Nablus, Beit Dajan, Osarin, Burin, Deir al-Hatab, Askar refugee camp. **Salfit:** Biddya, Haris. **Tulkarem:** Dier al-Ghusun, Qoffin, Bal'a, Kafr al-Labad, Nur Shams refugee camp. **Qalqilya:** Qalqilya, Jayyus.

In the Gaza Strip 485 people were surveyed from the following areas:

Gaza: Al-Jdaideh, Al-Tufah, Al-Shekh Radwan, Al-Zaytoun, Al-Shekh Ajleen, Tal-al Hawa, Sabra, Al-Rimal North, Al-Rimal South, Old City, Al-Durj, Al-Naser, Al-Turkuman, Ash-shati refugee camp. Al-Mughraqa. **Khan Yunis:** Bani Suheila, Al-Qarara, Khan Yunis, Abassan al Jadida, Khan Yunis refugee camp. **Rafah:** Shokat al-Sufi, Rafah , Rafah refugee camp. **Gaza North:** Jabalya, Beit Lahiya, Jabalya refugee camp. **Deir al-Balah:** Az-Zawaydeh, Al-Maghazi, Al-Nussierat, Al-Nussierat refugee camp, Al-Maghazi refugee camp.

The margin of error is ± 3 percent, with a confidence level of 95%.

Sample Distribution

50.4% of the respondents were from the West Bank , 9.2% from Jerusalem, 40.4% from the Gaza Strip.

15.4% said they live in villages, 8.7% in refugee camps, and 75.9% in towns/cities.

44.9% were male, 55.1%, female.

67.0% were married, 24.3%, single, 6.5% widowed, 2.1% divorced, 0.1% no answer.

The average age of the respondents was 38 years.

Occupation of Respondents

- Students 9.4%
- Laborers 10.7%
- Housewives 43.0%
- Farmers/fishermen 1.1%
- Craftsmen 1.7%
- Businessmen/private business 8.6%
- Public Sector Employees 8.0%
- Private Sector Employees 4.8%
- Professionals (e.g. doctors/lawyers/ pharmacists/engineers) 1.1%
- Unemployed 9.5%
- Retired 2.1 %,
- No answer 0.0%.

Results:

Q1- Do you use the internet as a news source?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Yes	69.8	72.3	66.0	74.8	65.7
No	30.2	27.7	34.0	25.2	34.3

Q2- How often do you use social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) to communicate with your family and your friends?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Very often	20.2	27.3	9.7	24.9	16.3
Often	21.3	21.0	21.9	24.1	19.1
Every now and then	32.5	31.6	33.8	30.2	34.3
I don't use social media	25.8	20.0	34.4	20.4	30.3
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0

Q3- What is your **first** source of news in general?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Social networking sites (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	39.3	46.2	29.3	42.1	37.1
Television	28.0	27.7	28.5	24.5	30.9
Internet news sites	17.3	13.7	22.5	21.2	14.1
Radio	7.4	3.5	13.2	7.4	7.4
Newspapers	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.5	1.4
I don't follow the news	6.6	6.9	5.9	3.3	9.1

Q4- Have you ever been harassed by anyone through social media?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Yes	6.5	7.1	5.6	5.8	7.1
No	93.5	92.9	94.4	94.2	92.9

Q5- Do you agree or disagree with co-education in schools?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
I agree till elementary schools	34.5	27.6	44.7	35.1	34.0
I agree till secondary schools	13.2	19.0	4.5	14.1	12.4
I disagree with co-education in schools	52.3	53.4	50.8	50.8	53.6

Q6- Do you support marriage of young women under the age of 18?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Yes	18.3	18.0	18.8	21.5	15.7
No	81.7	82.0	81.2	78.5	84.3

Q7- Do you support having multiple wives?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Yes	23.1	22.5	23.9	34.5	13.8
No	76.9	77.5	76.1	65.5	86.2

Q8- Some shake hands with the other sex while others don't, how about you? Do you shake hands with the other sex, or you don't shake hands with the other sex?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
I shake hands with the other sex	23.2	31.9	10.3	30.6	17.1
I don't shake hands with the other sex	76.8	68.1	89.7	69.4	82.9

Q9- Why don't you shake hands with the other sex? Is it for religious or social reasons (traditions and habits)?*

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 922	n= 487	n=435	n=374	n=548
Religious reasons	86.6	87.9	85.1	82.6	89.2
Social reasons (traditions and habits)	12.1	9.7	14.9	15.8	9.7
No answer	1.3	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.1

*This question was asked to those who said that they don't shake hands with the other sex in question 8

Q10- Do you think that the Palestinian Personal Status Law must be based on the principles of Islamic Sharia or on the Civil Law?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
The Islamic Sharia	60.5	64.1	55.3	57.9	62.6
The Civil Law	7.5	9.7	4.3	9.6	5.7
Both	32.0	26.2	40.4	32.5	31.7

Q11- In general, Is religion an important part of your life?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Yes	97.8	96.8	99.2	97.2	98.2
No	2.2	3.2	0.8	2.8	1.8

Q12- Have you performed Al Umra (Pilgrimage to Mecca performed by Muslims that can be undertaken at any time of the year)?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Yes	28.8	36.4	17.7	25.4	31.6
No	70.7	62.8	82.3	74.0	67.9
No answer	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5

Q13- Did you fast during the month of Ramadan?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Most of the days or all of the days	94.8	92.4	98.4	92.2	97.0
A few days	2.8	3.9	1.2	4.5	1.5
I did not fast	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.8	1.1
No answer	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4

Q14- During the month of Ramadan, did you perform all religious prayers?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
I prayed all days	91.3	86.7	98.1	84.8	96.7
I prayed only on Fridays	4.2	6.2	1.2	8.0	1.1
I didn't pray	4.5	7.1	0.7	7.2	2.2

Q15- Do you think that President Abu Mazen is performing his job as President of the PNA: in a good, average or in a bad way?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Good	25.7	31.0	17.7	27.8	23.9
Average	29.9	31.2	28.0	29.5	30.3
Bad	35.2	25.9	48.9	35.6	34.8
No answer	9.2	11.9	5.4	7.1	11.0

Q16- In general, how would you evaluate the performance of the PNA? Would you say its performance is very good, good, bad or very bad?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Very good	9.2	11.5	5.8	10.4	8.2
Good	48.3	56.4	36.5	46.9	49.5
Bad	29.5	21.4	41.4	27.1	31.5
Very bad	13.0	10.7	16.3	15.6	10.8

Q17- If presidential elections were held today with Mahmoud Abbas (Abu Mazen) and Isma'el Haniyeh as the only candidates running the elections, for which one of them would you vote?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Mahmoud Abbas (Abu Mazen)	35.3	36.6	33.2	39.9	31.5
Isma'el Haniyeh	19.3	16.5	23.5	18.6	20.0
Don't know/ no answer	45.4	46.9	43.3	41.5	48.5

Q18- There is a debate on the future of the PNA whereby some people believe that dissolving the PNA is necessary now while others believe that the PNA should be maintained. What do you think?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Dissolving the PNA is necessary	29.6	23.8	38.1	30.1	29.2
Maintain the PNA is necessary	59.1	61.8	55.1	61.6	57.0
Don't know\ no answer	11.3	14.4	6.8	8.3	13.8

Q19- If presidential elections were to take place today and Mahmoud Abbas (Abu Mazen) would not run again, whom would you vote for?*

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Marwan Al-Barghouthi	11.7	10.5	13.4	13.2	10.4
Ismae'l Haniyeh	11.6	8.1	16.7	11.3	11.8
Mohamad Dahlan	8.3	0.4	20.0	9.1	7.7
Others	11.3	9.9	13.4	13.2	9.8
Didn't decide yet	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
I won't vote	1.3	2.2	0.0	1.7	1.1
Don't know	36.1	44.1	24.3	30.2	40.8
No answer	19.5	24.5	12.2	21.1	18.2

* This was an open-ended question; no options were read to the interviewee

Q20- Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with peace negotiations between the Palestinians and the Israelis?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Strongly agree	13.3	13.8	12.6	14.1	12.7
Somewhat agree	35.8	33.8	38.6	36.0	35.6
Somewhat disagree	18.2	14.4	23.7	16.9	19.2
Strongly disagree	27.4	30.9	22.3	29.5	25.7
Don't know\ no answer	5.3	7.1	2.8	3.5	16.8

Q21- What's your opinion of the Oslo agreement? Would you say that you strongly support, support, oppose or strongly oppose?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Strongly support	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.3	3.2
Support	22.0	19.9	25.2	22.3	21.8
Oppose	25.9	21.1	33.0	26.7	25.3
Strongly oppose	35.9	38.9	31.5	39.9	32.7
Don't know/no answer	13.9	17.7	8.0	9.8	17.0

Q22- On the 25th anniversary of the Oslo Accords, do you think that the Oslo Accords served or harmed the Palestinian national interests or made no difference?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
The Oslo Accords served the Palestinian national interests	11.9	10.1	14.6	12.6	11.3
The Oslo Accords harmed the Palestinian national interests	46.5	43.5	50.9	49.5	44.0
The Oslo Accords made no difference	34.0	36.8	29.9	33.8	34.2
No answer	7.6	9.6	4.6	4.1	10.5

Q23- What party is the most responsible for the salary crisis in Gaza? Would you say the Hamas government in Gaza, or the PA- led by Fatah?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
The Hamas government in Gaza	29.3	34.5	21.4	31.9	27.1
PA –led by Fatah	37.8	30.8	48.0	35.6	39.5
Israel *	2.8	3.4	2.1	3.7	2.1
Both (the PA and Hamas)*	11.3	5.5	20.0	12.2	10.6
Others	1.7	0.4	3.8	2.7	1.1
Don't know/no answer	17.1	25.4	4.7	13.9	19.6

* These answers were not included as part of the options read to the interviewee

Q24- Do you support the continuation of military operations against Israeli targets as an appropriate response under current political conditions or do you oppose them and believe they harm Palestinian national interests?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
I support them under the current conditions	32.9	31.9	34.4	33.8	32.2
I oppose them and believe they harm Palestinian interests	54.0	51.2	58.1	53.6	54.3
Others	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4
Don't know\no answer	12.7	16.2	7.5	12.1	13.1

Q25- Upon taking office, US President Trump announced his intention to put forth a proposal to resolve the Palestinian-Israeli conflict called the “Deal of the century”. Do you expect this proposal to produce a solution that is acceptable to the Palestinians?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Yes	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.7
No	80.3	78.6	82.7	81.8	79.0
Don't know\no answer	12.9	14.5	10.7	11.3	14.3

Q26- Do you think news reports about behind-the-scenes coordination between Israel and Saudi Arabia are true or not true?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
I think it is true	65.7	62.7	70.1	69.9	62.2
I think it is not true	18.4	17.2	20.2	18.2	18.6
Don't know	15.9	20.1	9.7	11.9	19.2

Q27- The invitation to convening the Palestinian National Council (PNC) created many internal differences. Some suggested postponing it, others called for boycotting it. In your opinion, did convening the PNC serve the Palestinian national interest? Harm the Palestinian national interest? Or didn't make any difference?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
It served the Palestinian national interest	7.9	6.6	9.9	7.8	8.0
It harmed the Palestinian national interest	28.6	21.3	39.4	33.0	25.0
Didn't make any difference	46.9	51.0	40.8	48.2	45.8
Don't know\ no answer	16.6	21.1	9.9	11.0	21.2

Q28- Do you think holding the Palestinian National Council has increased or decreased the chances for Palestinian unity or has it had no influence?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
I think it increases the chances for unity	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.8	6.7
I think it decreases the chances for unity	39.7	30.2	53.6	43.0	36.9
I think it doesn't have any influence	54.0	63.2	40.6	51.2	56.4

Q29- How likely do you think the reconciliation agreement between Fatah and Hamas signed in Cairo in October 2017 is to be implemented?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
Very likely	3.2	4.3	1.4	3.5	2.9
Somewhat likely	32.3	31.7	33.0	31.5	32.8
Somewhat unlikely	22.6	18.2	29.1	22.8	22.4
Not likely at all	34.3	35.1	33.0	38.6	30.7
Don't know	7.6	10.7	3.5	3.6	11.2

Q30- To what extent do you agree or disagree with the Palestinian leadership position not to accept the US as the sole mediator in the peace process anymore?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Strongly agree	34.8	38.3	29.7	36.0	33.9
Somehow agree	25.8	22.7	30.3	25.0	26.3
Somehow disagree	14.4	12.2	17.7	15.0	13.9
Strongly disagree	13.7	13.3	14.2	15.6	12.1
Don't know\ no answer	11.3	13.5	8.1	8.4	13.8

Q31- Do you think the protests of the “Great march of return” will have any long-lasting effects on the politics of Israel towards Gaza?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Yes	56.4	61.0	49.7	56.2	56.6
No	43.6	39.0	50.3	43.8	43.4

Q32- Do you expect the UN to investigate into the way Israel handled the participants in the protests of “Great march of return”?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
I expect the UN to investigate	12.6	13.8	10.7	14.7	10.9
I don't expect the UN to investigate	79.3	76.1	83.9	81.1	77.8
Don't know/no answer	8.1	1.1	5.4	4.2	11.3

Q33- Do you think that the protests in Jordan in June 2018 will have any influence on the situation in Palestine?

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Yes	34.7	34.1	35.5	35.3	34.2
No	65.3	65.9	64.5	64.7	65.8

Q34- In general would you mind or wouldn't you mind working in Israel or in an Israeli settlement?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
I would mind	25.9	22.7	30.7	22.8	28.4
I wouldn't mind	71.3	73.8	67.6	74.8	68.5
Don't know /no answer	2.8	3.5	1.7	2.4	3.1

Q35- Did you watch\ follow the 2018 World Cup?

	Total n= 1200	West Bank n= 715	Gaza n=485	Male n= 539	Female n=661
All or most of it	14.4	15.0	13.6	26.0	5.0
Some of it	15.3	15.2	15.3	22.4	9.4
I didn't watch\follow the 2018 world cup at all	70.3	69.8	71.1	51.6	85.6

Q36 - Which team are you cheering for the most in the World Cup?

	Total n= 356	West Bank n= 216	Gaza n=140	Male n= 261	Female n=95
Brazil	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.0	32.6
Argentina	13.8	17.6	7.9	13.8	13.7
Spain	10.4	7.9	14.3	10.0	11.6
Germany	9.3	13.4	2.9	9.2	9.5
France	9.0	7.4	11.4	9.6	7.4
Portugal	6.2	6.9	5.0	6.9	4.2
Russia	3.9	3.2	5.0	4.6	2.1
Egypt	2.8	1.4	5.0	2.3	4.2
Croatia	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1
Tunis	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.1	2.1
Belgium	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.1
Japan	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Morocco	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Uruguay	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
Mexico	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
Senegal	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
Algeria	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1
No answer	6.9	3.5	12.2	7.6	5.0

* This was an open-ended question, no options were read to the interviewee, and it was asked to those answered that they watch\follow the world cup in the previous question.

Q37 - Which political or religious faction do you trust the most?*

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Fatah	25.0	22.9	28.0	28.4	22.2
Hamas	12.5	6.9	20.8	13.7	11.5
Other Islamic Factions	3.7	3.4	4.1	2.8	4.4
Others	2.3	3.4	0.8	3.0	1.8
Don't trust anyone	49.3	55.2	40.6	44.7	53.1
No answer	7.2	8.2	5.7	7.4	7.0

* This was an open-ended question; no options were read to the interviewee

Q38 - Which Palestinian personality do you trust the most?*

	Total	West Bank	Gaza	Male	Female
	n= 1200	n= 715	n=485	n= 539	n=661
Mahmoud Abbas (Abu Mazen)	11.1	12.0	9.7	12.8	9.7
Isma'el Haniyeh	10.0	5.7	16.3	10.0	10.0
Marwan Al-Barghouthi	6.8	5.5	8.7	7.8	5.9
Mohamad Dahlan	5.1	0.3	12.2	5.8	4.5
Others	10.4	9.9	11.1	12.2	8.9
Don't trust anyone	49.4	57.2	37.9	43.6	54.2
No answer	7.2	9.4	4.1	7.8	6.8

*This was an open-ended question no options were read to the interviewee